Indicator Unit 2006/ % Chi Foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows 9,098 13,084 4.3, Foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows -2,098 13,084 4.3, Net foreign direct investment outflows -2,987 -2,031 -32, Non-oli net FDI by activity 5 6,111 11,053 80, Non-oli net FDI 5 6,111 11,053 80, Non-oli net FDI 5 6,000 2,900 5,900 5,00					Geographic Distribution
Provigin direct investment (PDI) inflows Canit 2006 2007 % Canit Foreign direct investment (PDI) inflows 9,098 13,084 -32,031				iniM ;onul ,uitoli	
Proviging direct investment (PDI) inflows Canit 2006 2007 % Cat Foreign direct investment (PDI) inflows 9,098 13,084 43,12 -32, 031 -32, 031 Foreign direct investment outflows -2,987 -2,031 -32, 031 -32, 031 -32, 031 Not foreign direct investment - - - - -32, 031 -32, 031 Not foreign direct investment - - - - - -32, 031 -32, 031 Not foreign direct investment - - - - - - - Not foreign direct investment - - - - - - - - Not foreign direct investment - <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>					
Indicator Onit 2006 2007 % Chi Foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows 9,098 13,084 43,1 Foreign direct investment outflows 9,098 13,084 43,1 Met foreign direct investment -2,987 -2,031 -32,387 Met foreign direct investment 5,200 5,200 5,200 Met foreign direct investment 5,200 5,200 5,200 5,200 Mon-oil net FDI 9,001 9,039 87,3 87,3 87,3 Mon-oil net FDI 5,200 5,200 5,200 5,2,00					
Indicator Onit 2006 2007 % Chi Foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows 9,098 13,084 43,1 Foreign direct investment outflows -2,987 -2,037 -2,035				м	
Indicator Onit 2006 2007 % Chi Foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows 9,098 13,084 43,1 Foreign direct investment outflows -2,987 -2,037 -2,035				ili	
Indicator Onit 2006 2007 % Chi Foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows 9,098 13,084 43,1 Foreign direct investment outflows -2,987 -2,037 -2,035	5.78	6£0,8	6/2Ԡ	on	
Indicator Onit 2006 2007 % Chi Foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows 9,098 13,084 43,1 Foreign direct investment outflows -2,987 -2,037 -2,035				SN	
Indicator Onit 2006 2007 % Chi Foreign direct investment (FDI) influeve 80,6 80,61 843,7				\$	
	43.54	13,084	860`6		Foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows
	чЭ %			tinU	Indicator
FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT			MENT	CT INVEST	FOREIGN DIRE

		ni səruo2
nual Report.	ent, 2007, An	istry of Investm
5.48	3,014	1,832
0.92	68	52
1.602	008'7	906
5.22	2,200	8788
6'28	6£0,8	622'‡
6'08	£20,11	111'9
-32.0	160,2-	L86°7-
43.8	13,084	860'6
ognad) %	2007	9007
ասեվ) %	/9007	/\$002
		.MENL

	TOURISM			
Indicator	Unit	2005/ 2006	2006/ 2007 ¹	% Change
ourist arrivals	Thousands of persons	8,693	9,788	12.6
ourist departures	Thousands of persons	8,181	9,157	11.9
umber of tourist nights	Thousands of nights	85,113	96,270	13.1
verage stay for departures	Nights	10.4	9.8	-5.8
otel establishments2	Number	1,332	1,370	2.9
verage expenditure of a tourist	US\$ per night	85	83.2	-2.1
s: Central Bank of Egypt, 2008, Month ly, June.				

MONEY AND BANKING SECTOR

The ratio of average value of traded shares to average value of market capitalization.

Market capitalization of listed companies

Number of listed shares in the primary market

Price/Earnings ratio for the most active 55 listed

Number of listed companies in the primary

Accumulated number of privatized companies

Indicator

Annual average interest rate on loans (one year

Annual average deposit interest rate (three-month deposits in LE)

Lending and discount balances excluding

Indicator

Total deposits excluding government

The ratio of non-governmental foreign currency deposits to gross domestic liquidity.

Privatization proceeds (accumulated)

Sources: Central Bank of Egypt. 2008, Monthly Statistical Bulletin, June; Ministry of Finance, 2008, the Financial Monthly, Inne; and Capital Market Authority, Annual Report 2006-2007.

Number of transactions in the secondary market² Million 6.8 9

4.25.4

L'69

0.62

35.4

2.81-

1.61-

6.22

1.71-

7.4.7

L'S

1.12

9.0-

0.8-

6.4-

Percent 71 53

Billion LE 377 602

844,1 771,1 3J noilliM

Number 11 9

8.61 Billion LE 16.8 14.6

Percent 14.3 21.87

Number 656 544

Million LE 36,311 48,914

Ишрег 245 259

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FE/N2

rercent

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STOCK MARKET

Sources: Central Bank of Egypt, 2008, Monthly Statistical Bulletin, June; Ministry of Finance, 2008, the Financial Monthly, June; and Capital Market Authority, Annual Report 2006-2007.

411

17.21

6.53

54.4 23.2

129

5.Eð E08,7 E77,4

E.T E0.0- 81.0-

12.64

10.8

2006 2007 % Change

4.64 E99,41 724,01 noilliM

Sources: Centra Monthly, June. ¹ Preliminary. ² Calender year.

% Change
% Change
5.97
64
-2
15
9
41
22

Sources: Ministry of Communications and Information Technology, 2007, Annual Report; and www.IDSC.gov.eg.

	EGYPT AND OTHER EMERG	ING EC	ONOMI	es in 2	006	
Indicator	Unit	Egypt	Tunisia	Morocco	Jordan	
GDP	Billion US\$ (2000 prices)	127.9	25.5	50.9	12	
GDP per capita	US\$ (2000 prices)	1,724	2,513	1,667	2,173	
Unemployment rate	Percent	8.97 ²	14 ³	10		
Refined labor force participation rate	Percentage of total population aged 15-64	49	55	55	55	
Computer, communications and other services4	Percentage of commercial service exports	16	13	19	11	
External balance on goods and services		(-2)	0	(-5)	(-37)	
Trade	Percentage of GDP	62	109	71	147	
Gross fixed capital formation		19	23	29	27	
High-technology exports	Percentage of manufactured exports	1	4 ³	10	1	

Source: World Bank, 2008, World Development Indicators database. ¹Data for Egypt are different from national data used in the other tables. ²Obtained from www.capmas.gov.eg (data for 2006/2007). ³Data for 2005.

Data for 2005. ⁴Computer, communications and other services include such activities as international telecommunications, and postal and courier services; computer data; news-related service transactions between residents and nonresidents; construction, services; royalties and license fees; miscellaneous business, professional, and technical services; and personal, cultural, and recreational services. Commercial service exports are total service exports minus exports of government services not included elsewhere.

The Egy	tian Center for Economic Studie
Nile City	Towers – North Tower
8th Floor	- Corniche El Nil,
Cairo 112	21 – Egypt
Tel.: (202	2461 9037-44
Fax: (202	2461 9045
Email: ec	es@eces.org.eg
Website:	vww.eces.org.eg

1 61	01		moto buo noid	T	٥,		
9.6	1.4		uc	Constructio	4.3	\$11,314	262,602
6.0	4.0			Water	4.0	650'777	1726,924
6'9	2.I			Electricity	6.69	518'626	286,661
15.51	0.71		guin	Manufactu	1.02	131,290	t/2,601
72.T	5.21			gniniM	5.81	889'799	955,092
6'9	1.4.1			Agriculture			
sjuətujsəa	СDЬ				6°L	£90' <i>L</i> Z£	440,505
-nI lstoT	GDP			101220	8.81	515,182	486,326
9007/2	5007	tinU		Sector	sgnsd) %	2007 /9007	9007 /S007
I ana A	in GD	а заялн2 лая	SECTOR				LOR
			SECTOR				LOR
	UFACTU	URING		% Change			LOB
Man		URING	2007	% Change		Indicate	
Man	UFACTU	URING		% Change -60.7	Tourist a		
Man	UFACTU	URING its 2006	2007	Ū.	Tourist d	urrivals lepartures	or
	UFACTU	URING its 2006 277.5	2007 109	-60.7	Tourist d Number	urrivals lepartures of tourist	Pr nights
Man	UFACTU	URING 2006 277.5 263.9	2007 109 162.1	-60.7 -38.6	Tourist d Number Average	urrivals lepartures)r nights epartures
Man	UFACTU	URING its 2006 277.5 263.9 246.8	2007 109 162.1 78.7	-60.7 -38.6 -68.1	Tourist d Number Average Hotel est	urrivals lepartures of tourist stay for d tablishmen)r nights epartures

Kenned participation rate

Crude participation rate

Indicator

Source: Obtained from www.mop.gov.eg.

General government

Other services

Health

Education

Unemployment rate

Demployed

Employed

Labor force

SECTORAL SI	I SHAFS I	м CD	I any d	NAE	STMENT		
			9007/9		<i>L</i> 007/90		Change
Sector	tinU			ledZ	ui sə.		
		GDP	-nI lstoT stnomtsov	ерь	-nl lstoT stnentsev	ерь	nl latoT Insmitsov
Agriculture		1.41	6'9	8.61	0.2	9.1-	8.72-
gniniM		5.21	7.22	12.2	4.71	-5.0	5.52-
guintacturing		0.71	2.21	8.91	0.72	2.1-	112.3
Electricity		2.I	6'9	4.I	6.4	ς·ς-	5.82-
Water		4.0	6.0	4.0	5.2	9.4-	175.2
Construction		1.4	9.6	4.4	9.1	8' <i>L</i>	4.22-
Transportation and storage		4.2	1.61	4.3	1.01	5.3	5.62-
Communications		1.2	9.9	1.2	2.8	<i>L</i> .2	L'S-
Suez Canal	Percent	0.4	£.0	1.4	2.0	4.2	-56.3
Trade	Per	6.01	£.1	11.4	9.1	8.£	6.71
Financial intermediaries		0.2	£.0	6.4	6.0	9.0-	8' <i>L</i> -
Insurance and social insurance		2.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	<i>L</i> .1-	L.24-
mainuoT		2.5	8.2	9.6	5.5	0.11	-17.2
Real estate services		5.5	2.6	1.6	5°L	L'9-	9.81-

res: Obtained from www.capmas.gov.eg; and Ministry of Economic Development, Monthly Matistical Bulletin

notisiuqoq

Percentage of labor force aged 15-64 to same age

population

Percentage of labor force aged 15-64 to total

Percentage of labor force

tinU

TNEWLOYMENT

0.84

31.4 32.2 2.5

0.7 £.12 9.91

55'3 53'4 4'6

2002, [%] Change

L6.8 9L.01

5.4 2.1

9007 /S007/

9.91-

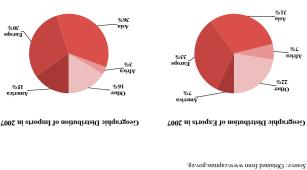
2.21-

MAN	UFACTURING	<u> </u>		
Sector	Units	2006	2007	% Change
Manufacturing Production Index ¹				
Rubber and plastic products		277.5	109	-60.7
Publishing and printing		263.9	162.1	-38.6
Furniture		246.8	78.7	-68.1
Wearing apparel		171.9	455.2	164.8
Communications equipment		165.3	97.5	-41.0
Paper and products		157	164.6	4.8
Other non-metallic minerals	÷	152.8	214.1	40.1
Basic metals	Percentage Point	135.1	143.9	6.5
Chemicals	age	129.7	139.2	7.3
Electrical machinery	cent	129.7	140.5	8.3
Fabricated metal products	Peı	122.9	157.4	28.1
Machinery and equipment		121.3	127.0	4.7
Medical equipment		111.4	135.6	21.7
Tobacco		110.2	102.5	-7.0
Food products and beverages		80.1	96.5	20.5
Textiles		72.3	77.7	7.5
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi- trailers		67.2	110.0	63.7
Total		128.3	137.4	7.09

istry of State for Economic Development, 2008, Production Index is nonth = 2002/December; numbers are for December 2006 and 2007 onthly Bulletin, March

Indicator	Unit	2005	2006	% Change			
Road transport							
Roads	Km	99,544	99,672	0.1			
Number of cars	Thousands	3,663	3,954	7.9			
Number of lorries	Thousands	657	685	4.3			
Rail transport							
Rail network ¹	Km	5,128	5,128	0.0			
Passengers	Millions	435	415	-4.6			
Goods ¹	Thousands of tons	10,977	10,458	-4.7			
Air transport (incoming and outgo	oing)						
Passengers	Thousands	24,450	25,886	5.9			
Goods ²	Tons	188,066	211,563	12.5			
Sea transport (Arriving)							
Containers	Number	3,654	4,568	25.0			
Goods	Millions of tons	97.5	106.6	9.3			

¹Fiscal Year. ²Most recent available data are for the years 2003 and 2004.



805		Organic chemicals					TV5	илота
759		Wood and articles						
889		Plastics and products		C11-		1.1		016
623		Vehicles and parts	0.77	£.4-		†'6		8.6
201,1		Electrical machinery and equipment	0.21	0.6	2.8	2.1	£.7	1.1
£10,1		Iron and steel	-17.7	5.2	0.2	2.1	2.3	1.1
£12'1		Cereals	5.6-	6.3	1.6	9.0	3.2	9.0
958ʻI		Machinery and mechanical appliances	9.81-	L'9-	5°L	1.6	2.6	5.5
L9E'E		Mineral fuels	-12.2	0.11	5.5	9.6	8.2	2.5
	7	:Apich:	7.24-	7.1-	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.2
765,02	Million US\$	sboog to stroqmI	8.7-	9.0-	£.0	6.4	6.0	0.2
201	on L	Aluminua and articles	6.71	8.£	9.1	4.11	£.1	6.01
151	\$SI	Articles of iron and steel	5.6.3	4.2	2.0	1.4	6.0	0.4
L61		Edible vegetables	L.2-	<i>T</i> .2	2.9	1.2	9.9	1.2
168		Plastics and products	2.52-	2.3	1.01	4.3	1.61	4.2
543		Cotton	4.22-	8.T	9.1	4.4	9.6	1.4
908		Cereals	2.271	9.4-	2.5	4.0	6'0	4.0
94E		Textiles and clothing	2.82-	5.2-	6.4	4.I	6'9	2.I
077		Salt, sulphur, and cement	5,211	2.1-	0.72	8.91	2.21	0.71
718		Iron and steel	5.52-	0.2-	17.4	12.2	72.77	5.21
£†9'L		Mineral fuels and oils	8.72-	9.1-	0.2	8.61	6'9	1.41
219 L		of which:	-nI lstoT etnemtsev	GDP	-nI lstoT vestments	сDЬ	-nI lstoT etments	GDP
13,720		Exports of goods			ui sə.	zpst		
9007	viin U	Indicator	Shange)%	L007/9	007	9007/9	500Z
	и Тваре	Еовенс	_		TNENT	SHAN	I any d	M CD

Source: Obtained from www.capmas.gov.eg.

Animal or vegetable fats

Indicator	Unit	2005/ 2006	2006/ 2007	% Change
Consumer price index1		144.8	157.1	8.5
Industrial price index ¹	Percentage Point	170.8		
Index of housing rents1	oin	107.7		
Wholesale price index1	Perc	177.1	192.3	8.6
Mean earnings per worker/month				
Public sector	LE	1,028	1,212	17.9
Private sector	LE	672	688	2.4

9.62-

9.62

34.2

6[.]71

L[.]L9

18.4

2.521

6.61

6.72

10.2

2.61

7.2E

6.01-

0.001-

5.22-

1.11 004,8

8.71 801,01

2007 % Change

1,128 65.2

4.24 42.4

1,226 21.0

E.IE EE0,72

1.58

879

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880, I

LES'7 8.92 255,2

/86'8

528

181

115

431

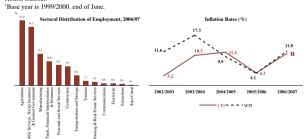
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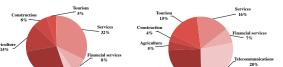
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BUSINESS SECTOR ENTERPRISES ¹						
Indicator	Units	2005/ 2006	2006/ 2007	% Change		
Number of newly established enterprises	Number	3,866	5,958	54.1		
Issued capital of newly established enterprises	Million LE	11,614	36,769	216.6		
Number of expanded enterprises	Number	943	1,184	25.6		
Issued capital of expanded enterprises	Million LE	33,312	45,051	35.2		
Source: Ministry of Investment, Progress Report 2006/ 'Under Law 8/1997 and Law 159/1981.	2007.					

Sectoral Distribution of Number of Newly	Sectoral Distribution of Issued Capital of No		
Established Enterprises in 2006/07	Established Enterprises in 2006/07		
Tunim	6 t		



Source: Ministry of Investment, Annual Report 2006/07.

9.95 9.03 1.902 1.902 2.25	410,52 2,800 10,5 008,2 002,2 002,2	штээли јолтэ 52 906 8755		Greenfield investments Privuitzation Net PDI in oil and gas Sources: Cental Bank of Egypt, 2008, Monthly Statistical Bi Sources: Cental Bank of Egypt, 2008, Monthly Statistical Bi
6'28	6£0'8	6/2,4	Million US\$	Distribution of net FDI by activity Non-oil net FDI
0.28- 9.08	150,11 250,11	111'9 286'7-	33	Foreign direct investment outflows Net foreign direct investment
43.8	13,084	860'6		Foreign direct investment (IOI) inflows
вад %	2007 /9007	9007 /S007	tinU	Indicator
		MENT	CT INVEST	FOREIGN DIRE

MAIN PORTS AND PUBLIC FREE ZONES IN EGYPT

C	Healterranean Se
R	+ Martin Motion.m
	ii)
	+ 5 mid 5 Galar

96,270	13.1		18 .	Martin Mot
9.8	-5.8			
1,370	2.9			
83.2	-2.1			1
nce, 2008,	the Financial	!	1	1
			1	
		_		
ONS				

· S Wat B Gave
-

Source: Obtained from www.investment.gov.eg.

India 99.6 219.3 118.4 168.8 765.6 703.3 261.9 1,154 983 4,535 3,562 4,044 634 3,589 27³ 10³ 10 72 71 70 66 66 61 55 31 17 39 5 26 13 (-3) 62 (-1) 57 217 94 14 24 21 19 17 29 21 68 13 54 6 12 5³



FISCAL INDICATOR	
Source: Central Bank of Egypt, 2008, Monthly Stat	
Signation of the second signature of the second signation of the second signature of the second signat	
Geographic Distribution of Net FDI P 2006/07	

P	QCD/tdah mianof letoT
Percent	Total public debt/GDP
ent	Qverall budget deficit/GDP
	Overall budget deficit
	stssza lainand to noitiziupsa tsV
	եւimary deficit¹
	Purchases of non-financial assets
	Other expenditures
	Subsidies, grants and social benefits
_	Interest payments
≦	Purchases of goods and services
<u>.</u>	seinsles and segeW
Million LE	Total expenditures
,T.	sıəqiO
	səəivvəs bab sboog to səlbZ
	Property income
	Other revenues
	Grants
	Tax revenues
	Zotal revenues

Indicator

Sources: Ministry of Finance, 2008, the Financial Monthly, June, and Central Bank of Egypt, 2008, Monthly Statistical Bulletin, June,

5'*1*2 1'96 8'5

091'9-

172,51

212,12 10°2'17 072'61

611,97

578'9 168'2

6/£'7

9007 /S002/

tistical Bulletin, June.

tinU

/69'+5 585'05

82'83 36'812 42'300 36'812 42'300 14'453 12'058

572,029 118,702

922'6 I68'2 011'57 E2E'9E E00'79 801'15

5.52

5°L 5'L

15,883

266'9 867'57

52,153

LII'L

988'E

2005/ % Change

5.21-

7.6-2.8-9.8

²Calender year.

Private sector only.

Turnover 4

soundanios

GDK I-II

CASE 30 Index

Interest rate spread

Dollarization rate'

Total domestic credit

slasse allsamod lavi

Domestic liquidity (M2)

Net foreign assets

Alqqus yanoM

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narket

Average daily trading²

Value of bond issues^{1,2}

Number of bond issues^{1,2}

 $\label{eq:product} Period = Overall Deficit - Interest Payments.$

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2008





	AREA AND POPULATION				
98nsd) %	5006 ¹ 500 ²		tinU	Indicator	
-	0\$7°600°I		K^{m_5}	Total area	
-	22'250		$\mathbf{K}^{\mathbf{m}_{5}}$	Inhabited area	
1.82	74,123	86 <i>L</i> '7 <i>L</i>	spnssuofT	Population inside the country	
02.2-	28.1	£6.1	Percent	Growth in population	
08.1	4.ET	1.27	Inhabitants/Km ²	Density in total area	
£8.1	966,1	1,312	Inhabitants/Km ²	Density in inhabited area	
-	-	106,6	spuesnouT	Population abroad	
-	-	9£.0	Percentage of total Percentage of total	Foreign population	
				urce: Obtained from www.capmas.gov.eg. 006 Census data.	

Macroeconomic Indicators					
эзпвяЭ %	2007 /9007	9007 /S007	tinU	Indicator	
I'L	t61'95t	456,150	3 I noilliM	Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP at factor cost at 2001/2002 prices)	
1.2	551,6	78,8,2	ΓE	Real GDP per capita (at 2001/2002 prices)	
6.2	1.7	6'9	Percent	Real GDP growth rate	
1.82	\$98,01	7/8'9		Trade deficit	
6.62	969'7	7 <i>5L</i> 'I	Million US\$	Current account balance	
5.4.5	655'87	156,22	-	Net international reserves	
<i>L</i> '9	¢'105	807'7	ΓE	Private consumption per capita (at 2001/2002 prices)	
٤.٢	0.81	1.71	Percentage of	Domestic savings rate	
13.4	2.12	7.81	СDЬ	Investment rate	
			did	Distribution of investment by owners	
8.01-	1.8£	45.7	fo ə $8v_1u_2v_3u_4$	Public sector	
0.8	6'19	8.72	זטנען זענע אינע אינע אינע אינע	Private sector	
				Inflation rate ¹	
6.181	0.11	4.2	Percent	Consumer Price Index (CPI)	
8.781	8.11	41	Percent	Wholesale Price Index (WPI)	
0.1-	689.2	977.2	FE/US\$	Exchange rate (end of period)	
	5 5 5		1 11	.1.5 7.14	

ani , and Bulletin, June