

Egypt: Basic Facts and Key Economic Indicators					
Basic Facts/Social	2004/2005	2009/2010	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021
Area (KM <sup>2</sup> )			1,009,450		
Number of governorates	26	29	27	26	27
Population (million)*	70	78.7	98.1	99.8	102.9
Population growth rate (%)*	2	2.3	1.3	1.7	2.2
Youth population 15-29 (million)*	22.2	23.6	26	26.1	25.5
Nominal GDP per capita at current prices (LE)	7,6	15,3	53.8	57.9	62.4
Poverty rate (% of population)	19.6	21.6	32.5	29.7	
Unemployment rate (%)**	10.5	9	7.5	9.6	7.3
Government spending on education (% of GDP)***	4.8	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.3
Spending on R&D (% of GDP)*	0.2	0.4	0.7		
Government spending on health (% of GDP)***	2	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.4
<b>Structural</b>					
Nominal GDP at current prices (LE Billion)	538.5	1,206	5,322	5,820	6,341
Real GDP growth rate (%)	4.5	5.1	5.6	3.6	3.3
Year average headline inflation rate (%)	5	10.7	13.9	5.7	6.3
Private sector share in GDP (%)	61.7	62.7	69.8	72	73
Commodity sector share in GDP (%) <sup>1***</sup>	51.2	51.4	46	45.6	44.9
Production services sector share in GDP (%) <sup>2***</sup>	32.2	31.6	30.6	30.3	30.4
Social services sector share in GDP (%) <sup>3***</sup>	16.7	16.9	23.4	23.8	24.3
<b>Financial</b>					
Fiscal deficit (% of GDP) <sup>4</sup>	9.6	8.1	8.1	8	6.3
Domestic debt (% of GDP)	94.9	73.6	80.6	70.5	
External debt (% of GDP)	31.1	16.6	36	34	34.2
Year average exchange rate (LE/\$) <sup>****</sup>	5.78	5.69	17.7	16.1	15.6
Net international reserves (\$ billion) <sup>***</sup>	19.3	35.2	45	38.2	40.8
Year average interest rate on treasury bills (3-month)	10.1	9.9	18.6	12.3	12.4
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-11.6	-11.5	-12.6	-10.1	-10.4
Net FDI (\$ billion)	3.9	6.8	8.2	7.5	5.2
EGX30 (index level)	4,829	6,003	14,101	10,764	10,257

Sources: World Bank; Ministry of Finance; Ministry of Planning and Economic Development; Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics.

<sup>1</sup> Commodity sector: Agriculture, industry and mining, petroleum products, electricity, water and construction.

<sup>2</sup> Production services sector: Transport and warehousing, telecommunications, Suez Canal, wholesale and retail trade, financial intermediation, insurance and tourism.

<sup>3</sup> Social services sector: Real estate, general government, education, health and other services.

<sup>4</sup> Final account.

\*Calendar years. \*\*April-June. \*\*\*Own calculations. \*\*\*\*June.